



USN						* Adver, Mangalore	15EC551

# Fifth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Aug./Sept. 2020 Nanoelectronics

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## Module-1

- a. Define nanotechnology, discuss the classification of nano structured materials and systems depending on the number of dimensions. (08 Marks)
  - b. Distinguish the TOP-down and bottom up processes methods for fabrication of nanostructures. (08 Marks)

#### OR

- 2 a. Classify conductor, insulator and semiconductors based on its electronic properties. (08 Marks)
  - b. Give an over view of the bonding between atoms using the concept of molecular bonding.

    (08 Marks)

## Module-2

- 3 a. Discuss briefly the general classification of characterization methods for both imaging and analysis employed for the investigation of nano structures. (08 Marks)
  - b. With schematic diagram discuss the working principal of scanning electron microscopy.

(08 Marks)

#### OR

- 4 a. Evaluate the quantum confinement in semiconductor nanostructures. (08 Marks)
  - b. Write a brief note on electronic density of states. (08 Marks)

## Module-3

- 5 a. Explain the main requirements for an ideal semiconductor nanostrucures. (08 Marks)
  - p. Explain the steps involved in growth of quantum wires on a vicinal surface. (08 Marks)

#### OR

- 6 a. Explain the phenomenon in quantum confined stark effect. (08 Marks)
  - b. Give an account on quantum hall effect and resonant tunneling. (08 Marks)

## **Module-4**

- 7 a. Explain the different experimental methods to synthesize carbon nanotubes. (08 Marks)
  - p. Discuss the applications of carbon nano tubes. (08 Marks)

## OR

- 8 a. Evaluate the properties of carbon nanotubes. (08 Marks)
  - b. Discuss the carbon clusters and  $C_{60}$ . (08 Marks)

## **Module-5**

- 9 a. Discuss the working principle of sensors with schematic and electro chemical sensors.
  - (08 Marks)
  - b. Describe nanosensors based on physical properties and nano cantilever sensor. (08 Marks)

## OR

- 10 a. Discuss the working principles of nanobiosensors. (08 Marks)
  - b. Write a note on injection laser and its working principles. (08 Marks)

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